

# Introduction on Postgraduate Specialist Training

Prof. Philip Kam-tao Li Vice-President (Education and Examinations) Hong Kong Academy of Medicine



Established in **1993**, the Academy as **a statutory body** has been tasked with organising, monitoring, assessing and accrediting all medical and dental specialist training in Hong Kong.



- Admits registered medical and dental practitioners as Fellows if they fulfill the training and examination requirements of the Academy
- Determines CME requirements for the Specialist Register
  - According to the Medical Registration Ordinance and Dentists Registration Ordinance, a specialist must fulfill the Continuing Medical Education (CME) requirements if he/ she wishes to maintain his/her name in the Specialist Register.

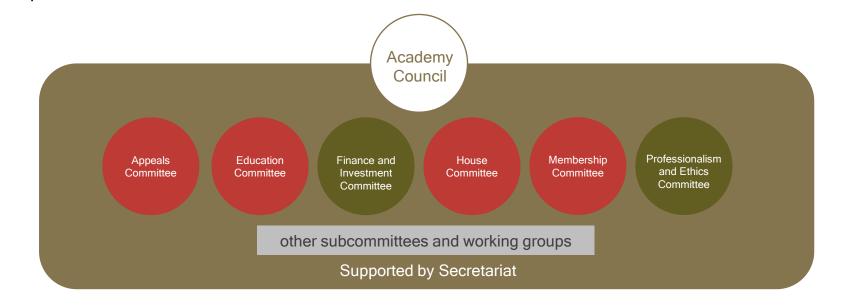


- To promote the **advancement** of the art and science of medicine
- To foster the development of continuing medical education
- To promote the integrity of the medical profession and improve the standards of such practice
- To promote the **improvement of health care** for Hong Kong citizens
- To foster a spirit of **co-operation** among medical practitioners
- To facilitate the exchange of information and ideas in relation to the art and science of medicine





- Managed by a Council currently consisting of 6 Officers, 15 Ex Officio members (College Presidents) and 5 elected Council members
- Committees formed under the Council to carry our different functions for the Academy







### 15 Specialty Colleges

More than 9,000 Fellows (as of August 2023)



麻醉科 Anaesthesiologists



妇产科 Obstetricians & Gynaecologists



Pathologists



社会医学 Community Medicine



眼科 Ophthalmologists



内科 Physicians



牙科 Dental Surgeons



骨科 Orthopaedic Surgeons



精神科 Psychiatrists



急症科 Emergency Medicine



耳鼻喉科 Otorhinolaryngologists



放射科 Radiologists



家庭医学 Family Physicians



儿科 Paediatricians



外科 Surgeons

#### Number of medical specialties: 64

Number of dental specialties: 8



#### **Becoming an Academy Fellow**





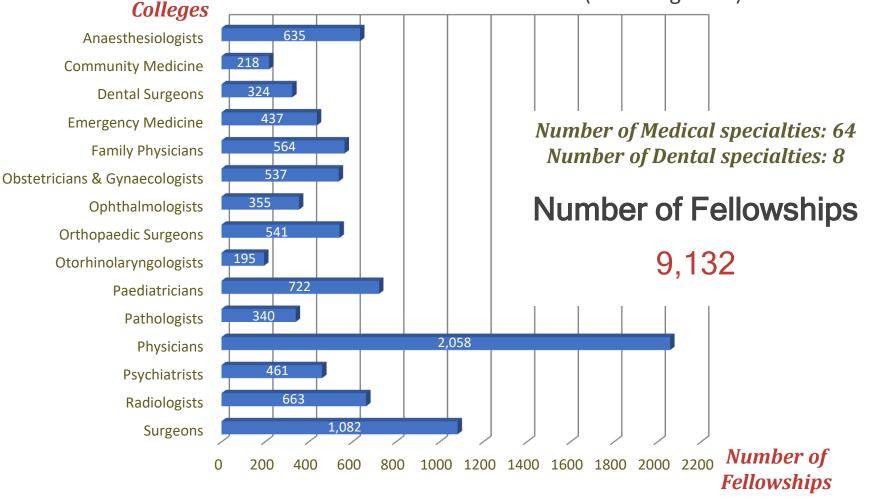
### Specialist Training & Examinations



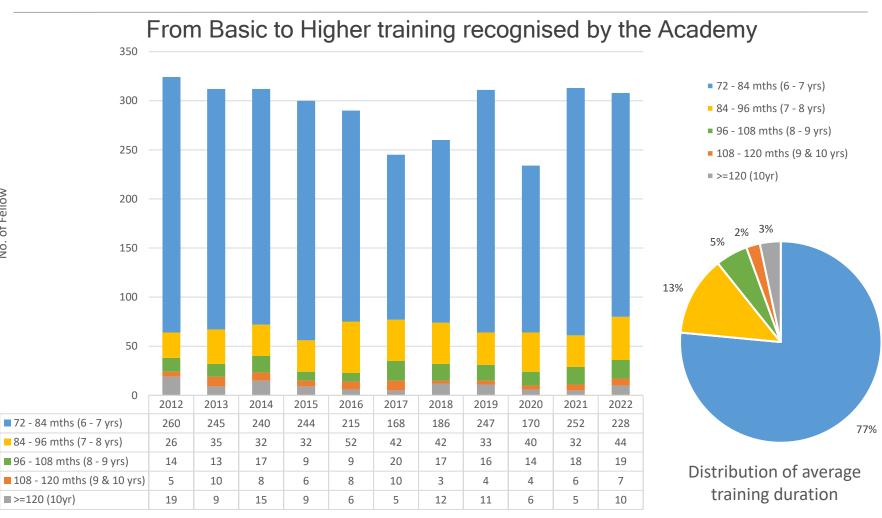


## Fellowship statistics by specialties

(as of Aug 2023)



### Specialist training duration (2012 – 2022)



## Fellowship Statistics (2012 - 2022) Academy Fellows by Colleges





College	2012	2022	Increase
Anaesthesiologists	406	606	49%
Community Medicine	148	215	45%
Dental Surgeons	245	326	33%
Emergency Medicine	287	424	48%
Family Physicians	344	539	57%
Obstetricians and Gynaecologists	421	524	24%
Ophthalmologists	242	344	42%
Orthopaedic Surgeons	361	527	46%
Otorhinolaryngologists	140	190	36%
Paediatricians	546	703	29%
Pathologists	249	328	32%
Physicians	1,414	1,987	41%
Psychiatrists	281	448	59%
Radiologists	412	632	53%
Surgeons	753	1,051	40%
Grand Total	6,249	8,844	42%



# CME / CPD Principles and Guidelines

- First mandatory CME cycle commenced in 1996
- All Fellows must fulfill CME / CPD requirements to maintain their Fellowship.
- Fellows are required to obtain 90 points in a 3-year cycle with a minimum of 15 "active" points
- Failure to do so will result in removal of Academy Fellowship (and removal of one's name from Specialist Register)





#### Public Healthcare System in Hong Kong







#### Hong Kong Academy of Medicine

- Train medical and dental specialists
- Organise, monitor, assess and accredit medical and dental specialist training
- Develop and uphold the training standard of specialists
- Vet training qualifications of candidates applying for specialist registration

#### Medical Council of Hong Kong/ Dental Council of Hong Kong

- Monitor medical/ dentist registrations on both the General Register and Specialist Register
- Regulate the ethical conduct of doctors/ dentists

#### **Hospital Authority**

- Major training sites (Department of Health also provides training sites)
- Its hospitals offer training posts for specialist training as well as providing healthcare services to the public



- Attend formal college approved activities
- Chair sessions or make presentations at CME activities
- Self-study
- Publication
- Research
- Development of new technologies or services
- Undergraduate and postgraduate training
- Conduct examinations
- Postgraduate course



- Development of CME / CPD or knowledge-translation materials
- Quality assurance and audits
- Activities for improvement of patient / medical care
- Grand rounds in training units
- Reviewers of Hong Kong Medical Journal, journals of Academy Colleges and other indexed journals
- Hands-on clinical attachment programme
- Other non-medical professional development programme





### Young Fellows Chapter (YFC)

#### Established in 2017

Aims to nurture future healthcare leaders by involving young Fellows in various activities and affairs of the Academy & allowing members to better understand the objectives and work of the Academy.

Formed by the representatives from 15 constituent Colleges HKAM Fellowship was conferred within the past 10 years







Chicken Soup of Doctor's Soul 心靈雞湯





#### GREENING **HEALTHCARE IN PRACTICE**

HKAM YFC WEBINAR CME EVENT BY YOUNG FELLOWS CHAPTER 19th MAY 2023 (Friday) HKT 19:00 - 21:30



**Continuing Medical Education Webinars** 



Chocolate Tasting Workshop REAL chocolate



Learn, through tasting, how quality, origin, freshness, concentration and sugar affect the taste of chocolate while also hearing about the darker side of the mainstream chocolate industry. \$270 inclusive of samples and a box of 8 pralines

#### Hong Kong Academy of Medicine Press

- Academy's Press office established in October 2002
- Provide professional publishing services for a wide range of publications in Hong Kong and internationally, including journals, books and newsletters
- Academy's publication, *Hong Kong Medical Journal*, being co-published with Hong Kong Medical Association bimonthly; 2022 impact factor: 3.7 (Clarivate, 2023)

E-mail Website : <u>hkampress@hkam.org.hk</u>

: http://www.hkampress.org/





#### Hong Kong Jockey Club Innovative Learning Centre for Medicine (HKJC ILCM)

- Established in 2013
- Provide innovative simulation-based learning and research for safe and quality patient care
- Affiliation with the Center for Medical Simulation
- Being evolved to further support the Academy's postgraduate medical education as a whole









# Facilities at HKJC ILCM







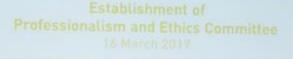
https://www.hkam.org.hk



#### Professionalism and Ethics Committee 🤏

Established in March 2019

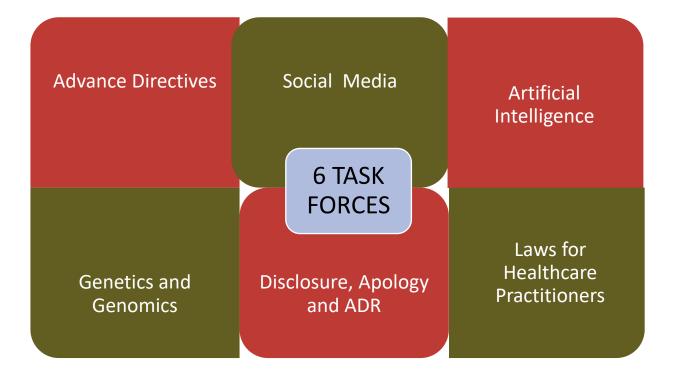
- identify, examine and bring forward issues of ethical importance deserving the attention
  - collaborate with relevant external organisations on ethical issues related to the practice of specialty medicine and dentistry, public policy and other Academy matters
  - formulate relevant code of conduct on the practice of individual specialty where applicable
  - Review the provision of relevant training







#### Professionalism and Ethics Committee



#### **Developing Best Practices**





#### CODE OF PROFESSIONAL CONDUCT

FOR THE GUIDANCE OF REGISTERED MEDICAL PRACTITIONERS

MEDICAL COUNCIL OF HONG KONG

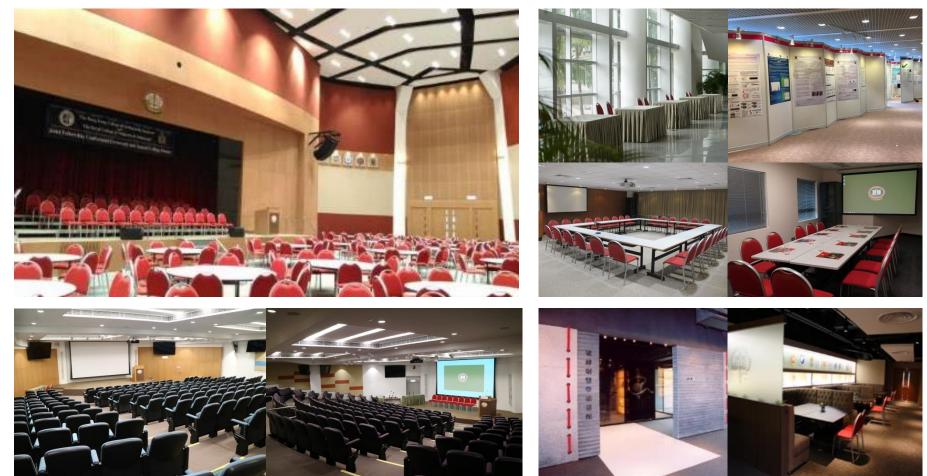
(Revised in January 2016)

Unlike MCHK's "red book", the Academy's Best Practice Guidelines will not be prescriptive, but provide guideline which aim to complement the regulatory Code of Professional Conduct.



## Facilities at the Academy

A multi-functional building with various facilities





# Thank you







Nurturing Specialists for 30 Years: Guarding the Health of the Community 育才三十載 杏林澤香江